

**CHAPTER 13 ACTIVITY**  
**Basic Concepts**

*Directions: Match the term on the left with its definition on the right.*

- |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>1. _____ bail</p> <p>2. _____ bail bond company</p> <p>3. _____ <i>Bail Reform Act</i></p> <p>4. _____ booking</p> <p>5. _____ excessive bail</p> <p>6. _____ exclusionary rule</p> <p>7. _____ felony arraignment</p> <p>8. _____ good faith exception</p> <p>9. _____ grand jury</p> <p>10. _____ guilty plea</p> <p>11. _____ indictment</p> <p>12. _____ information</p> <p>13. _____ initial appearance</p> <p>14. _____ judicial integrity</p> <p>15. _____ motion to suppress evidence</p> <p>16. _____ nolo contendere</p> | <p>a. formal misdemeanor charge filed with the court</p> <p>b. type of guilty plea in which the defendant does not contest charges</p> <p>c. formal process of making a police record of an arrest</p> <p>d. group of people charged with deciding whether there is sufficient evidence to believe that a person committed a crime and should be charged</p> <p>e. bond in which a defendant is released without paying money</p> <p>f. formal request to the court to make a ruling</p> <p>g. prohibited by the Eighth Amendment</p> <p>h. request to the court to keep out certain evidence from trial</p> <p>i. argument that supports exclusionary rule</p> <p>j. contract between prosecutor and defendant</p> <p>k. permits use of illegally obtained evidence when police relied on a warrant later determined to be invalid</p> <p>l. permits keeping defendants charged with federal violent or drug charges from getting bail</p> <p>m. employs bounty hunters to track down defendants who do not show up at court</p> <p>n. amount of money put up by defendants to ensure their return to court</p> <p>o. screening process used by half the states to determine whether there is sufficient evidence to hold for trial defendants charged with felonies</p> <p>p. court hearing in which an alleged felon is required to enter a plea of guilty or not guilty</p> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**CHAPTER 13 ACTIVITY**  
**Basic Concepts (continued)**

- 17. \_\_\_\_\_ personal recognizance
- 18. \_\_\_\_\_ plea bargain
- 19. \_\_\_\_\_ preliminary
- 20. \_\_\_\_\_ pretrial motion
- q. formal charge of criminal action in federal cases
- r. before accepting this, a judge must verify that it was made freely, voluntarily, and with knowledge of the facts
- s. principle that prohibits use of illegally obtained evidence to find defendant guilty at trial
- t. court hearing in which a magistrate informs defendants of their rights, states the exact nature of the charges, appoints an attorney, or gives defendants the opportunity to get one